

## CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION .....	1
I. THE ARRIVAL OF THE GYPSIES ON THE TERRITORY OF ROMANIA .....	7
1. The Gypsies Migration to Europe .....	7
2. First Attestations on the Territory of Romania .....	13
3. When did the Gypsies Arrive in the Romanian Lands? .....	15
4. The Territory of Romania in the context of the European Migration of the Gypsies (Fourteenth to Fifteenth Centuries) .....	20
II. THE GYPSIES IN THE ROMANIAN LANDS DURING THE MIDDLE AGES. SLAVERY .....	27
1. The Age and Origin of Slavery in the Romanian Lands .....	27
2. Categories of Slaves .....	31
3. Slavery under the Romanian Ancien Regime .....	34
4. The Social and Legal Situation of the Gypsies in Transylvania .....	42
5. The Position of the Gypsies in the Economy of the Romanian Lnds .....	45
6. Way of Life. Nomadism and Sedentarisation. Marginality .....	51
7. Social Organisation. The Leaders of the Gypsies .....	58
8. The Situation of the Gypsies in the Romanian Lands and in Other European Countries AParallel .....	65
9. The Policy of Sedentarisation and Assimilation of the Gypsies Promoted by the Habsburg Authorities in Transylvania .....	69
III. EMANCIPATION .....	87
1. The Gypsies in the Romanian Principalities in the First Half of the Nineteenth Century .....	87
2. Abolitionist Trend .....	95
3. The Laws of Emancipation .....	103
4. Social Evolutions after Emancipation .....	112
5. The Emancipation of the Gypsies in the Romanian Principalities and the Second Great Migration of the Gypsies (from the Mid-Nineteenth Century to the Beginning of the Twentieth Century) .....	120
6. The Gypsies in Bukovina under Austrian Rule (1775—1918) .....	127
7. The Gypsies in Bessarabia under Tsarist Rule (1812—1918) .....	130
8. The Gypsies in Transylvania in the Nineteenth Century .....	132

IV. THE GYPSIES IN INTER-WAR ROMANIA .....	145
1. The Situation of the Gypsies in the Inter-War Period. Integration and Assimilation .....	145
2. Organisation . The Emancipation Movement of the 1930s .....	153
V. THE POLICY OF THE ANTONESCU REGIME WITH REGARD TO THE GYPSIES .....	163
1. Racist Concepts in 1930s and 1940s Romania and the Gypsies .....	163
2. The Gypsy Problem during the Antonescu Regime .....	167
3. Deportation to Transnistria (1942—44) .....	170
4. The Policy of the Antonescu Regime with Regard to the Gypsies and the Fate of the Gypsies in Europe during the Second World War .....	180
VI. THE GYPSIES DURING THE COMMUNIST REGIME. A FEW POINTS OF REFERENCE .....	189
VII. THE CURRENT SITUATION OF THE GYPSIES (ROMA) IN ROMANIA .....	203
1. The Social Situation .....	203
2. Towards a Modern Roma Ethnicity .....	211
MAP .....	220
INDEX .....	223